

NEWSPAPER ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Advancing Newspaper Media

www.NAA.org

Mather Economics Symposium

November 2014



Benchmarking the New Business Model:

Focus on Audience and New Revenue





Building the Sustainable Business Model

New Revenue Streams:

The Value of Content





Focus on Audience and New Revenue:

What's Working...

- Today's Newspaper Audience Where the new reader's are
- New Revenue: Marketing the Total Access Model
- Marketing to the Occasional Reader
- Telling your newspaper's story
- Strategic Issues in AAM Reporting



Business Model Evolving, Circulation Revenue Rising

- Circulation revenue for U.S. newspapers recorded a second consecutive year of growth, rising 3.7% to \$10.87 billion in 2013
- Total revenue for the multiplatform U.S.
 newspaper media business amounted to \$37.59 billion in 2013, a slight decline from \$38.60 billion in 2012.

Table: 2013 Newspaper Media Revenue			
	\$ Billions	Pct. Change	
Total Revenue	\$37.59	-2.60%	
Advertising Revenue	\$23.57	-6.50%	
Newspaper Print	\$17.30	-8.60%	
Digital Advertising	\$3.42	1.50%	
Direct Marketing	\$1.40	2.40%	
Niche/Non-Daily	\$1.45	-5.80%	
Circulation Revenue	\$10.87	3.70%	
New/Other Revenue	\$3.15	5.00%	



Three Successful Circulation Strategies:

- Improve Operational Effectiveness
- Circulation Revenue Strategies
- Audience Development



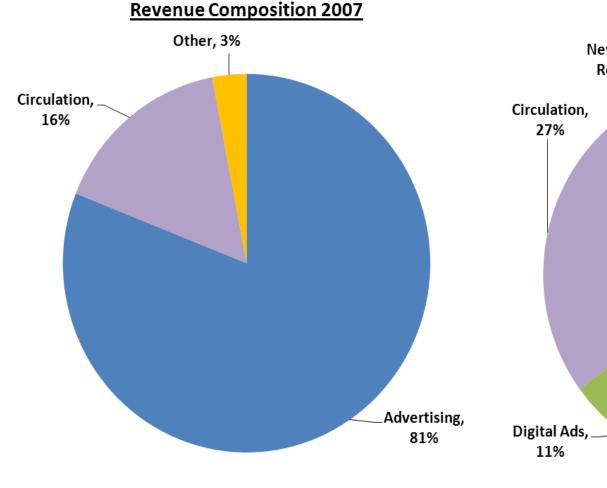


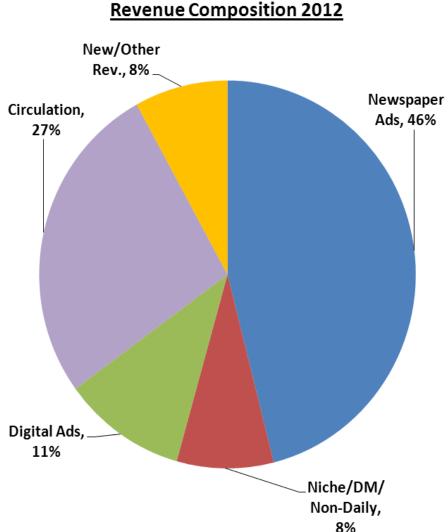
New Revenue Streams

- Paid Digital Content
- Digital & Marketing Services
- Event Marketing
- Goin' Mobile
- Native Advertising



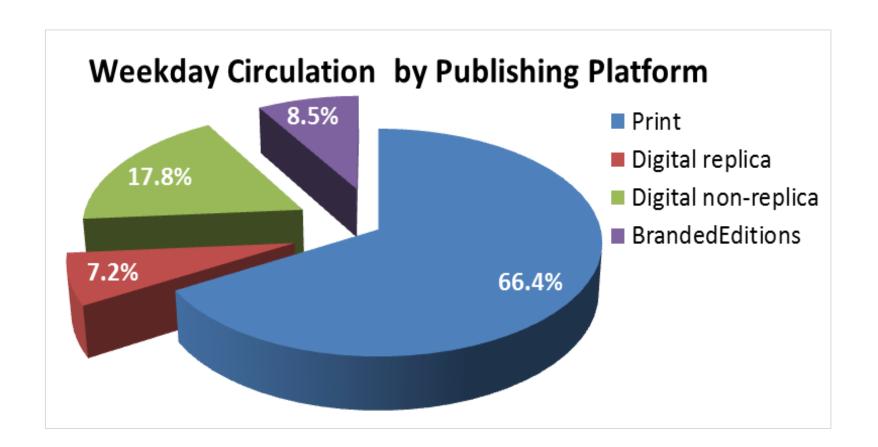
Newspaper Media: Changing Revenue Stream







Two thirds of total daily circulation is traditional print





Counting Copies: A Look at Circulation Changes

- Paid print circulation comprised 73.2 percent of total reported Sunday circulation.
- Digital circulation increased to 17.2 percent of total circulation during this reporting period compared to 11.9 percent last year.
- Digital replica comprised 4.8 percent of total circulation compared to 4.1 percent last year.
- Digital non-replica circulation accounted for 12.4 percent of total Sunday circulation. It was 6.9 percent for the same six months in 2013.
- "Branded Print and Digital" increased to 15.9 percent of Sunday circulation, up from 10.1 percent last year.



Today's Newspaper Audience





The Digital Audience



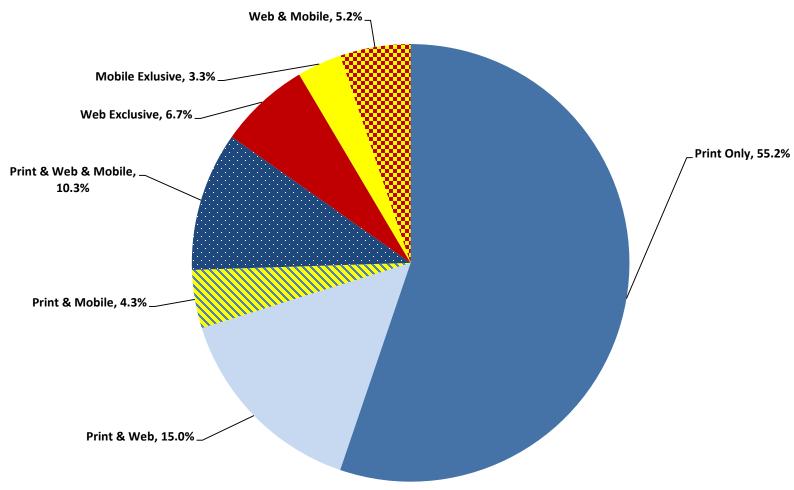


Goin' Mobile



Opportunities to Engage Readers

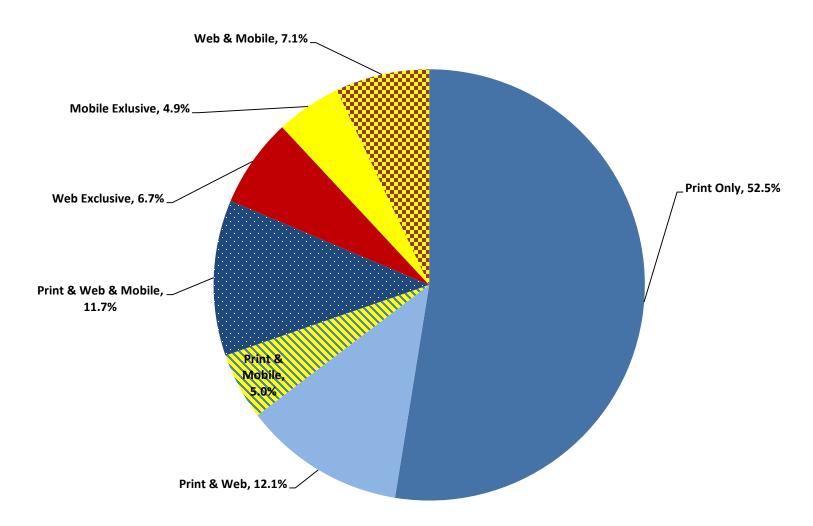
2013 Newspaper Media Audience Composition





Opportunities to Engage Readers

2014 Newspaper Media Audience Composition





Opportunities to Engage Readers... And Mobile is the Growth Area.

Adults	Percent Change R1 2014
	vs. R2 2013

Base Total Adult Population	241,532,600	0.6%
Average Issue - Any Daily Newspaper	76,265,120	-3.4%
Any Newspaper Website (non-extendable)	23,706,220	-2.8%
Online Only (Not Print) - Yesterday	13,640,790	-0.6%
Newspaper Print or Web - Yesterday	89,920,700	-2.9%
Average Issue - Sunday	90,681,180	-3.7%
Past Week Print	132,554,200	-3.3%
Any Newspaper Website Past 7 days	43,810,590	-1.9%
Past 7 Days: Print/E-edition/Website	147,600,600	-2.8%
Past Week Plus Mobile 30	<u>158,451,700</u>	<u>-1.6%</u>
Used mobile device to read newspapers past 30 days	46,680,560	8.8%
Any Newspaper Website Past 30 Days	61,179,500	-0.7%



Explosive Growth in Mobile Devices

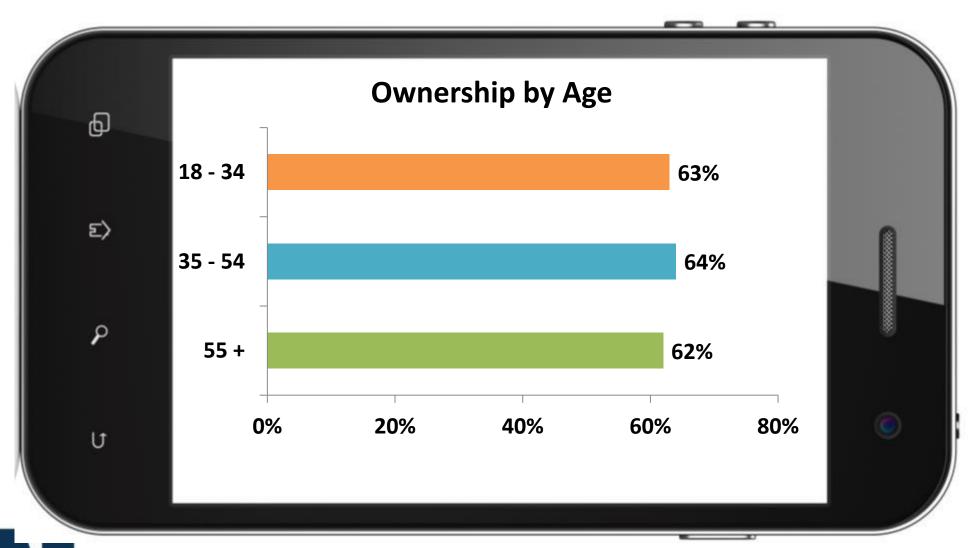
- 90% of American adults have cell phone
- 63% of American adults have smartphone
- 42% of American adults owr tablet computer
- 32% of American adults owr e-reader

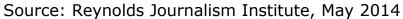




Source: Pew Research, 2014

Surge in Smartphones





Explosive Growth in Mobile Devices

- Apple sells 9 million new iPhones in first 3 days
- 63% of adult cell owners use their phones to go online
- 34% of adults own a tablet (June 2013)
- Tablet sales forecast to exceed desktop/laptop sales in Q4





Millennials

Nearly 44 million, or 60%, of Millennials engage with newspaper content in either print, on mobile or PC Web



Millennial readers* are active consumers:

- 3.5 mm, new car in next year
- 4.3 mm, Europe trip (past 3 yrs.)
- 28.4 mm, consumer electronics store (past yr.)
- 35.1 mm, major dept. store (past month)

Source: Scarborough, 2013; Adult 18-34 pop 72.5 million



^{*} Print, Mobile or PC Web newspaper media usage

Boomers

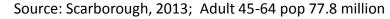
More than 7 out of 10 adults 45-64 engage with newspaper content in either print, on mobile or PC Web



Boomer readers* are active consumers:

- 40.9 mm, IRA, 401K or Savings account
- 27.9 mm, home improvement (past yr.)
- 46.4 mm, Rx drugs (past yr.)

* Print, Mobile or PC Web newspaper usage





Newspaper digital media reached nearly 8 in 10 online adults in the U.S. last month.





Mobile Drives Audience Up

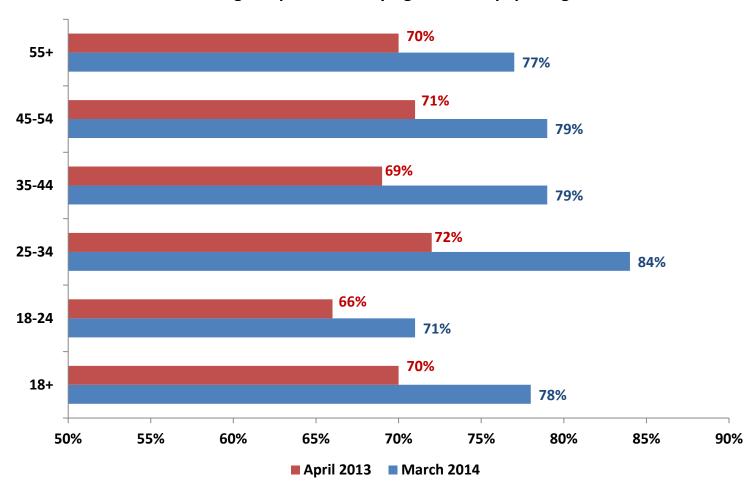
Percent Change in Unique Visitors Engaged With Newspaper Digital Content By Age & Device Type, Apr. 2013 - Mar. 2014

			Mobile &	
		Desktop or	Desktop	Mobile
Age	Net Change	Laptop Only	or Laptop	Exclusive
18-24	19%	-30%	72 %	146%
25-34	22%	-24%	62 %	103%
35-44	19%	-18%	52 %	82%
45-54	18%	-3%	45%	59%
55+	17 %	2%	42%	37 %



Reach Increased for All Age Groups

Net Reach Among Unique Visitors by Age for Newspaper Digital Content





Source: comScore

Building the Sustainable Business Model

New Revenue Streams:

The Value of Content





The Dilemma:

Sunday Circulation is very profitable

A few other days bring additional ad revenue

The rest of the days... increasingly difficult to monetize with

advertising





Optimizing Opt-in and Reporting Branded editions









GO DIGITAL ON ASSESSED

Marketing Digital Content and the Revenue Possibilities...





Marketing Digital Content and the Revenue Possibilities...

Marketing Digital is really three related objectives and sales strategies:

- Sell complete print/digital bundled subscriptions
- Drive current print subscribers to activate:
 - I. The Value Statement
 - II. Engagement = Retention
 - III. Measurable and reportable
- 3. Sell digital subscriptions for profit and reach.

Get Digital Access





New Revenue Streams:

Paid Digital Content

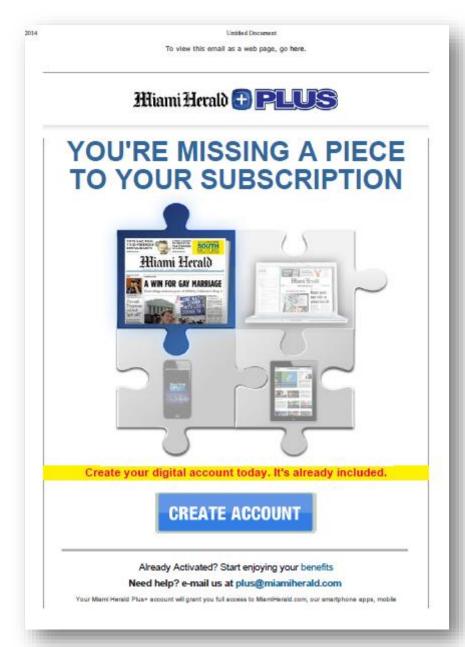






Driving Registration & Adoption

Email





Key Metrics in Benchmarking Your Subscription Based Business

- Marketing versus Operational.
- Building Audience
 - Marketing Print vs Marketing Digital
 - Distribution and Operational
- Acquiring Data
- Issue of the Lowest Common denominator



Key Metrics in Benchmarking Your Subscription Based Business





-owned publications, located in ed extraordinary Super Bowlside.

"The first thing we look at now is not really the paper's sales. We're looking

at how our website did what was our Facebook traffic, things like that. Our engagement on Facebook was

before., that's pretty big."

owl section. ffort. e game Haw papers, the percent 🌇 s compared

> at tangible. ouse, to save il Schroder.

PART 1

Super Bowl success at The News Tribune and The Olympian

When the Seattle Seahawks faced the Denver Broncos in Super Bowl XLVIII, the hometown newspapers launched wide-ranging strategies to make the most of the considerable revenue potential that comes along with being part of our nation's biggest sporting event.

Pumping up sales of the print product — every newspaper's bread-and-butter — was a major part of the playbook at The News Tribune and The Olympian in Washington State. Both McClatchy Company-owned publications, located in Seattle's South Sound, netted extraordinary Super Bowlrelated results on the print side.

A 16-page special Super Bowl section was the capstone of their effort. Published on the day of the game and inserted in both newspapers, the section contributed to a 20 percent increase in newspaper sales compared to the previous week.

"People still like to have that tangible product to keep in their house, to save for years to come," said Phil Schroder, the newspapers' vice president of audience development.

The Monday following the championship saw even greater print results. Single copy sales post-Super Bowl soared 500 percent to 30,000 at The News Tribune in Tacoma, the larger of the two publications, according to Schroder. The Olympian reported 8,000 individual paper sales on Super Bowl Monday, an increase of 600 percent, he said.

Both papers were still basking in revenue afterglow when single-copy sales again spiked later in the week, following the post-championship victory parade.

"Early indications are that we sold 250 percent sales in both Tacoma and Olympia for the par said Schroder. "There has never been anything

They even partnered with Tacoma's Cascade Preater print print posters of the game day front pages overs ost-Super Bow sourced 500 began the Monday morning after the Seahawk

The Super Bowl's influence extended far beyon for both publications as it reflected a profound

"The first thing we look at now is not

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In today's newspaper wor broader emphasis on the of revenue attained from

focus strictly on how many copies of the paper are sold. Advertisers are assigning more clout to a newspaper's penetration within a specific postal zip code, rather than to generic circulation results. The industry is also responding to the steady rise of digital and mobile use among readers and the revenue and social engagement opportunities that migration brings.

With the paper's focus on creating digital content on its website, blog and social media pages, football fans had plenty of online content to explore. Unique visitors to The News Tribune vaulted up 88 percent on Super Bowl Sunday in comparison to a normal period, Schroder said.

Social media was a major part of their strategy. Knowing viewers would be scouring the website for news about the team during the weeks leading up to the Super Bowl, news

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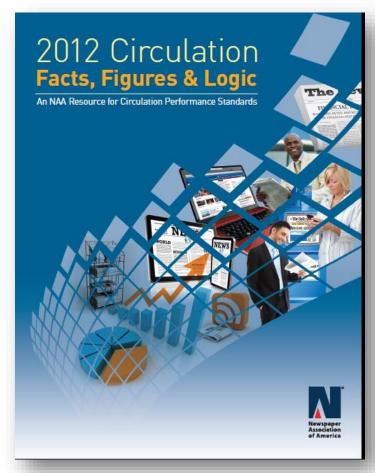
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Key Metrics in Benchmarking Your **Subscription Based Business**

In the Field This Month



2011 NAA Circulation Survey



Participating in this survey is one of the most-important contributions you can make to your industry and to yourself. This survey helps to identify trends and key issues related to circulation practices in the newspaper industry. It will also help us serve you, and the industry as a whole, by providing a basis for programs and policy initiatives. We understand some of the information you provide in response to this survey is commercially sensitive, and we hold your answers in the utmost confidentiality. As such, no individual newspaper's responses will ever be reported or released; only the aggregated results will be made available once they

Please read the detailed instructions below regarding completing the questionnaire, as well as for contact information regarding any questions. Your participation is greatly appreciated

COMPLETE SURVEY AND WIN FREE HOTEL ACCOMODATIONS AND REGISTRATION!



Win Complimentary hotel accommodations and registration to NAA's 2012 mediaXchange in Washington DC April 2-5 at the Washington Marriott Wardman Park - a great jumping off point to experience

Simply submit your completed 2012 NAA Circulation Survey <u>before the January 15th deadline</u>. All entries received before the deadline will be eligible for the drawing.

THERE ARE SEVERAL OPTIONS FOR COMPLETING THIS SURVEY

1. Online Survey: Click on the hyperlink in your email invitation and it will take you to the online survey

Print the PDF Version of the survey that is attached, complete and send:

2. By Mail to: Clark, Martire & Bartolomeo, Inc.

375 Sylvan Avenue

Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07632

3. By Fax to:

If you have Adobe Acrobat you can fill out the interactive PDF version of the survey that is attached and send:

4. By Email to: 5. By mail to: NAACirculationSurvey@cmbinc.com

the above address

Thank you for taking the time to support this important industry effort. We look forward to sharing the results with you in the coming months



Key Metrics in Benchmarking Your **Subscription Based Business**

• In the Field This Month

SECTION V: DIGITA	AL MARKETING	
28a. What % of your tot	al subscriber base has activated for digital access?	
	%	
28b. How many active d	ligital-only subscribers do you have?	
28c. What is your churn rate for digital subscribers?		
	28e. What % of your <u>eligible</u> subscribers have actually activated their digital account?	
28d. What % of your dig	%	
	28f. What % of your digital subscribers have accessed the digital replica edition?	
®		
	%	



Actionable versus performance

Example:

Subscriber Churn is 35%

ubscriber Churn by Pu	ublication 201	11		
	Daily Saturday		Sunday	
	%	%	%	
Indusry	31%	40%	42%	
25,000 and under	34%	33%	35%	
25,001-50,000	34%	38%	38%	
50,001-100,000	36%	44%	47%	
100,001-200,000	31%	44%	44%	
200,000 or more	26%	37%	40%	

OR

Sunday Churn for Subscribers < 18 months is 75 percent Sunday Churn for Subscribers 18 months- 3 years is 50 percent Sunday Churn for Subscribers > 3 years is 25 percent



Actionable versus performance

Example:

Subscriber Retention is 35% after One Year

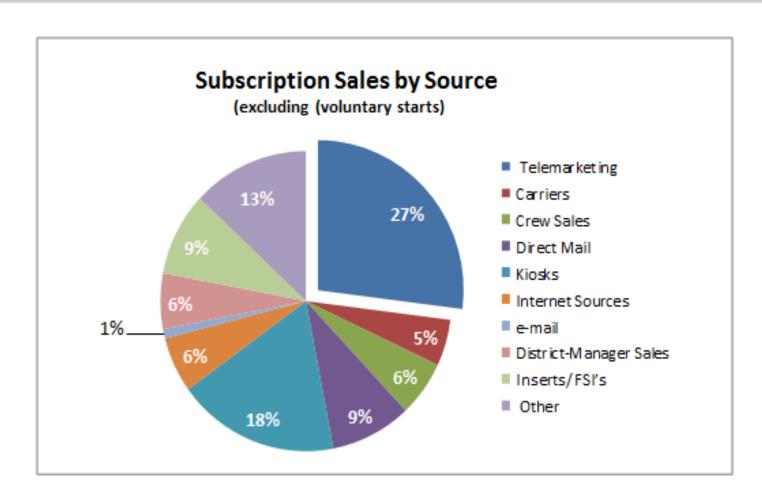
Trend: 52-Week Retention Rates

	2011	N	2008	N
a. Telemarketing	36%	102	33%	173
b. Carriers	49	69	48	148
c. Crew Sales	24	50	25	119
d. Direct Mail	55	86	49	147
e. Klosks	36	102	37	165
f. Internet (Newspaper or third-party sites)	54	95	53	146
g.E-mail	45	27	39	23
h. District Manager Sales	48	52	49	106
L Single-Copy & TMC Inserts/FSIs	48	90	49	144
J. Voluntary	-	-	-	-
k. Other	50	37	46	80



First:

Take a step back and consider your entire investment to acquire long-term subscribers.





1. PRINT MARKETING: Cost per Unit of Circulation

	Retention Trackin	g		
	Cost per Order:	\$ 17.50	500	\$ 8,750
/eeks	Active	PerCent Stil	Active	
0	500	100%		500
4	490	98%		495
8	465	93%		485
12	410	82%		466
16	325	65%		438
20	300	60%		415
24	295	59%		398
28	294	59%		385
32	290	58%		374
36	188	38%		356
40	181	36%		340
44	177	35%		326
48		35%		315
52	173	35%		305
	4.368	_		Average Daily Impact: SalesPressure Ratio:



PRINT MARKETING:

- 1. Cost per Unit of Circulation
- 2. Subscriber Retention 13/26/52/65/78 weeks by sales channel & Payment Type & Rate & FOD
- 3. Sales Pressure Ratio by Source
- 4. Net Revenue Per Subscriber: Circ / Adv (Insert)
- 5. Single Copy Sales Sales Per Outlet /Returns Per Outlet /



PRINT DISTRIBUTION:

- 1. Cost per Copy by Zip Variable
- 2. Piece Rates / Margins
- 3. Complaints per Thousand
- 4. Single Copy Margins

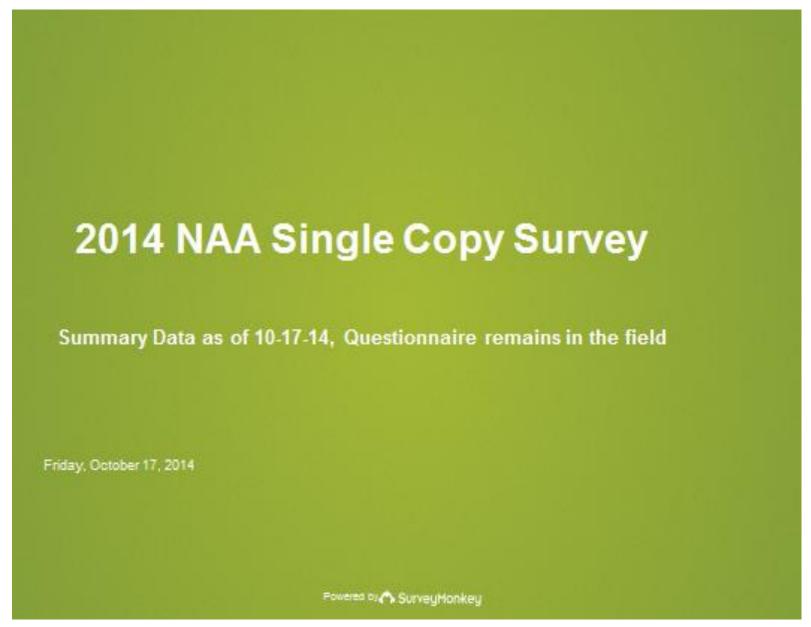


Advancing Newspaper Media

Data Sources –

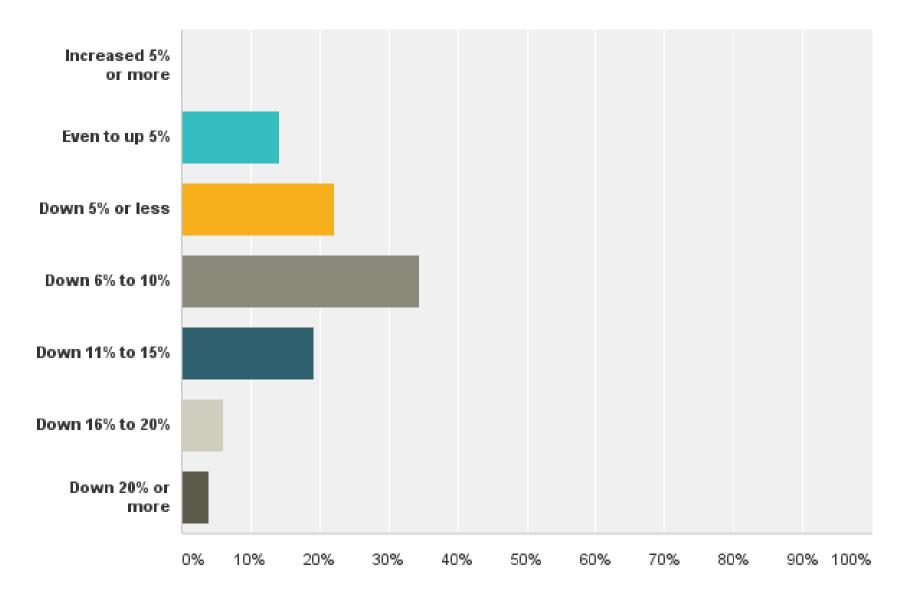
- NAA's Circulation Facts, Figures & Logic
- Inland Quarterly Study
- Corporate Benchmarking
- Networking groups
- comScore
- Scarborough
- AAM
- Mather
- Press+
- NAA Survey Data







Q3: What was your daily single-copy sales trend for the 2nd quarter 2014 compared to the 2nd quarter 2013?





In Summary:

- Old metrics versus new metrics reflecting new business model
- Actionable Data
- Revenue versus copies but also audience measurements
- Reach across a host of products
- Still need operational data
- Inland has a new platform Dashboard Approach
- Mobile metrics... Time spent etc.
- NAA Audience Metrics Task Force
- If you are an audience and circulation exec or you have one in your staff who cannot think in these terms you / they have a short career ahead.



In Summary: Building the Sustainable Business Model

Audience Development:

- ✓ Know your audience and your market
- ✓ Leverage the power of your brand
- ✓ A product for every household and across multiple platforms
- ✓ Reward consumers for engagement
- ✓ Think total audience and how you can deliver that audience to your advertisers.



Audience Development is Engaging Consumers.



Benchmarking the New Business Model:

Focus on Audience and New Revenue



Thank you.

