### **Mather Economics**

Print Advertising Revenue Analysis & Pricing Strategy

2012

# mather:

Mather Economics LLC 43 Woodstock Street Historic Roswell District Roswell, GA 30075 770-993-4111 voice www.mathereconomics.com Mather Economics has advised over 150 newspapers in North America, including 27 of the top 100 newspapers and many of the largest newspaper holding companies at the corporate level.

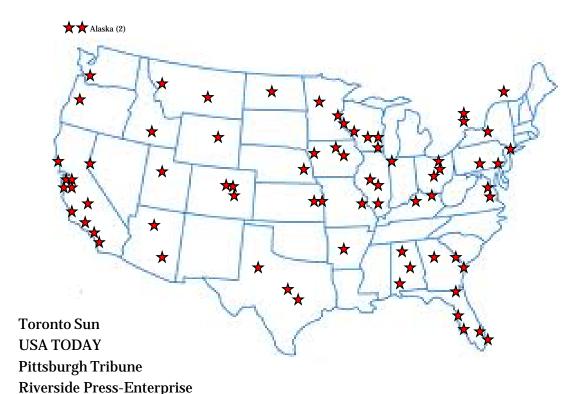
#### **Newspaper Holding Companies**

- Cox (4 papers)
- Gannett (3)
- Knight Ridder (5)
- Lee Enterprises (30)
- McClatchy (4)
- Media News Group (25)
- Morris Communications (12)
- Freedom (20)
- Tribune (7)
- Advance (4)

#### **Individual Newspapers**

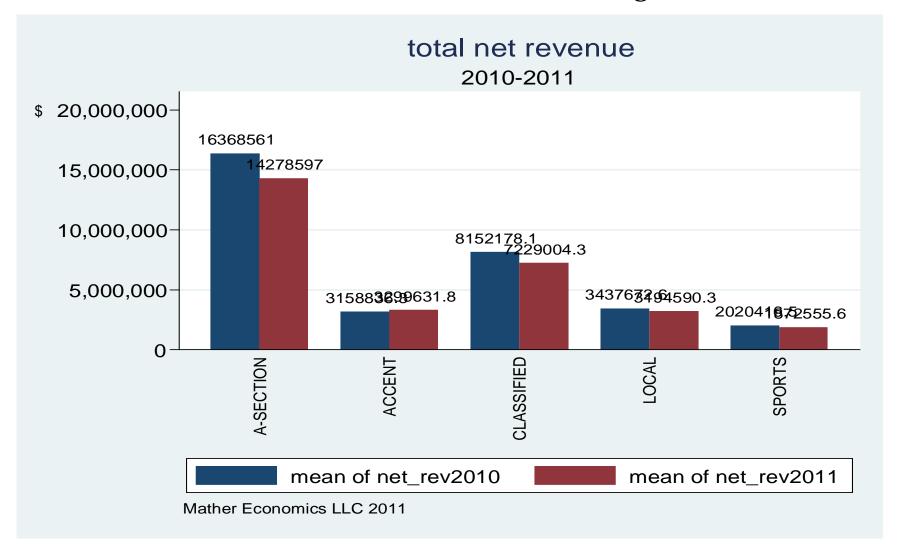
- Akron Beacon Journal
- Columbus Dispatch
- Dow Jones
- Kenosha News
- Minneapolis Star Tribune
- Montreal Gazette
- New York Times
- Roanoke Times
- San Diego Union Tribune
- Toronto Star
- St Petersburg Times

#### **Locations of Current & Former Mather Clients**



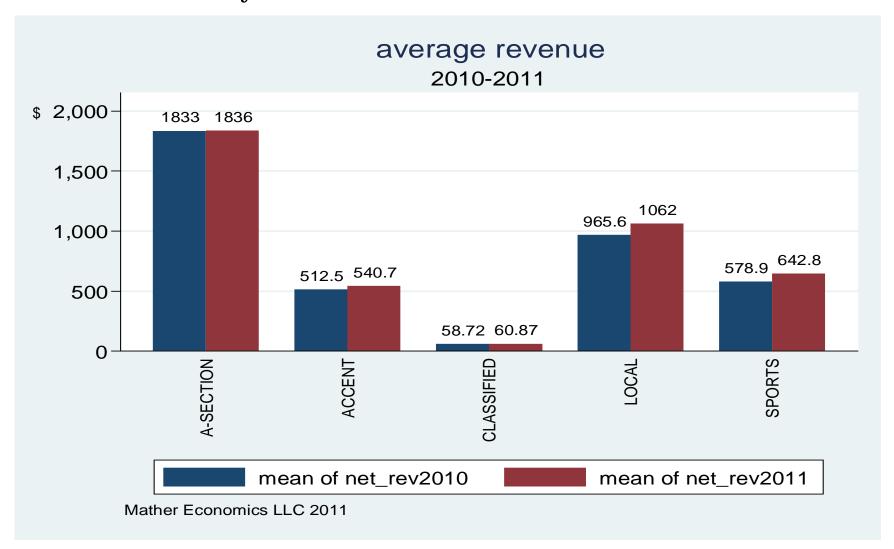
**Print Advertising Analysis & Pricing Strategy** 

# Sample Publication Total Net Revenue by Section Year Over Year (YOY): 2011 Saw Decrease in Advertising Revenue





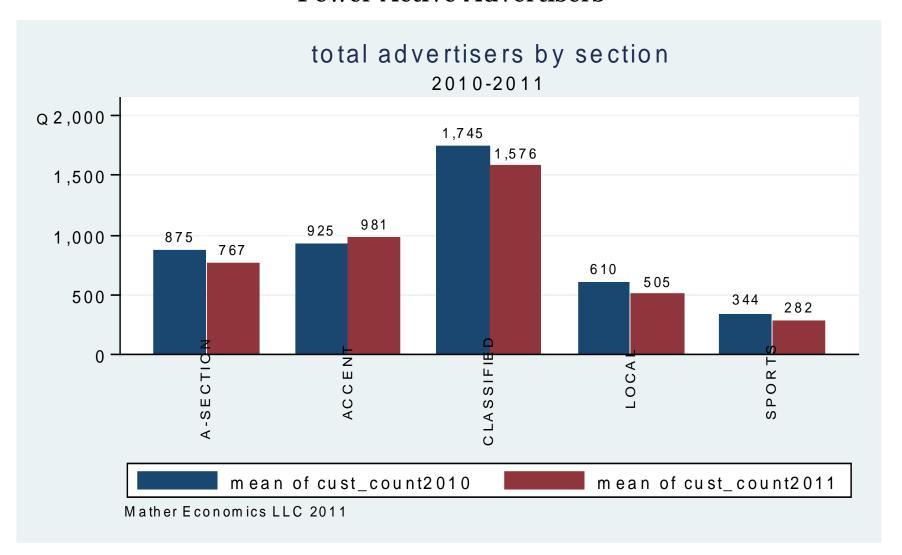
# Sample Publication Average Revenue by Section YOY - Averaged Across All Days Of The Week (DOW): Prices Increased YOY



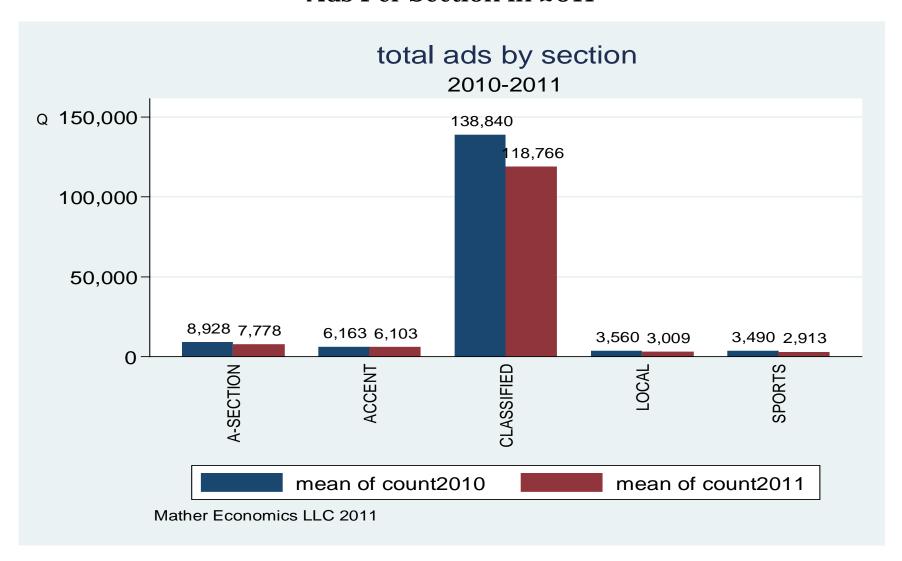
### Sample Publication Average Sell Through by Section YOY – 2011 Saw Increased Sell-Through in All Sections



### Sample Publication Total Advertisers by Section YOY - 2011 Saw $_{_{7}}$ **Fewer Active Advertisers**

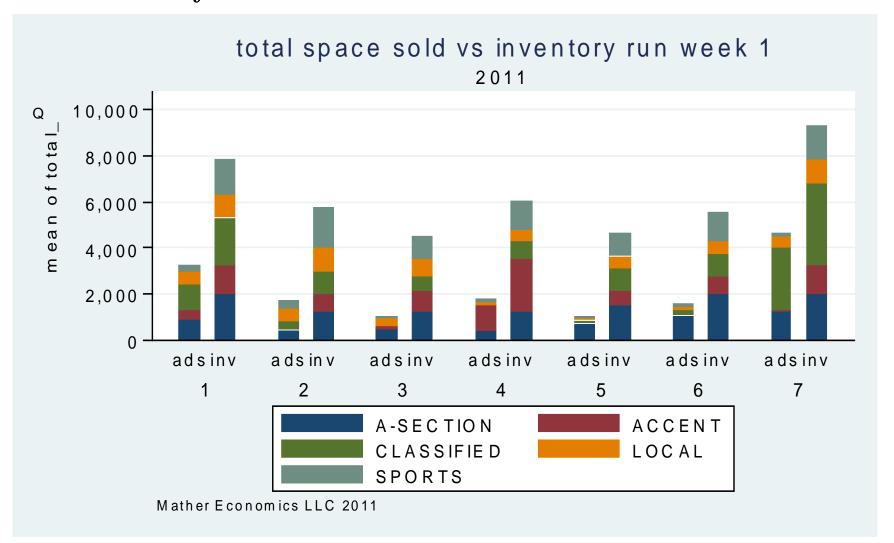


# Sample Publication Total Advertisements by Section YOY – Fewer 8 Ads Per Section in 2011



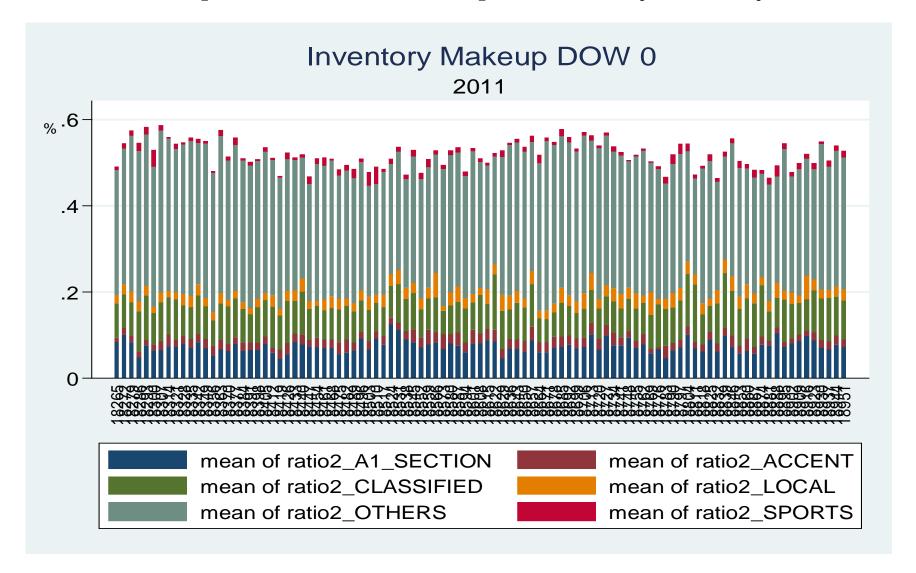


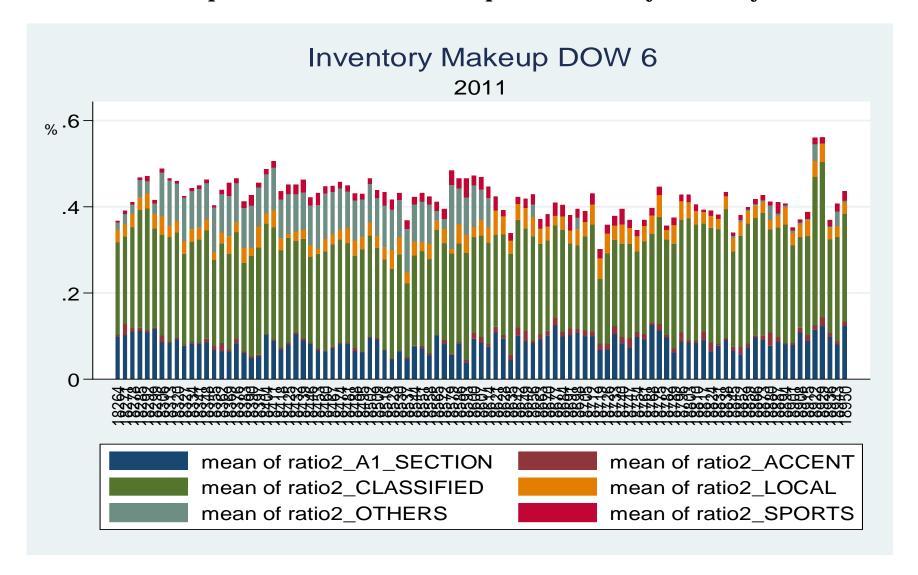
# Sample Publication Ad Space Sold vs. Total Inventory (Inches) By <sub>9</sub> Day Of The Week in Week 1 (Seasonal Market)



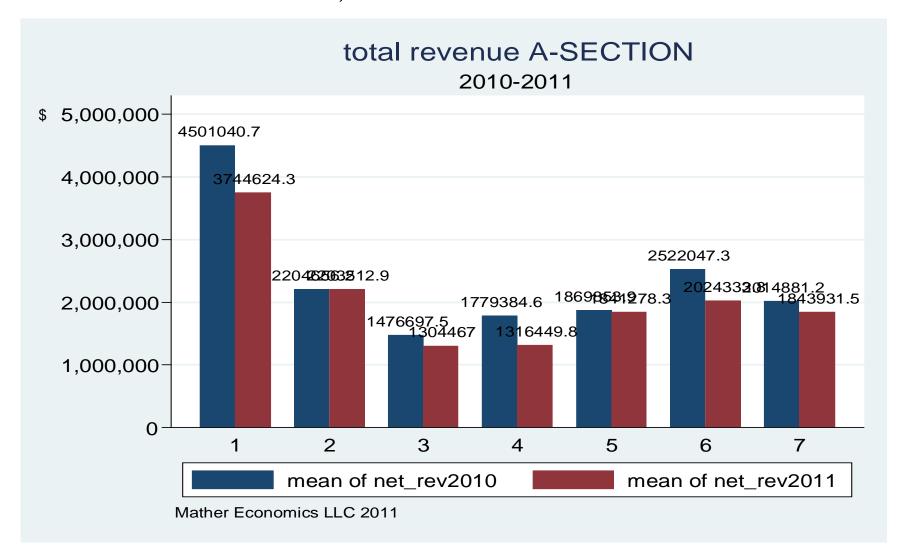
# Sample Publication Ad Space Sold vs. Total Inventory (Inches) By Day Of The Week in Week 34 (Seasonal Market)





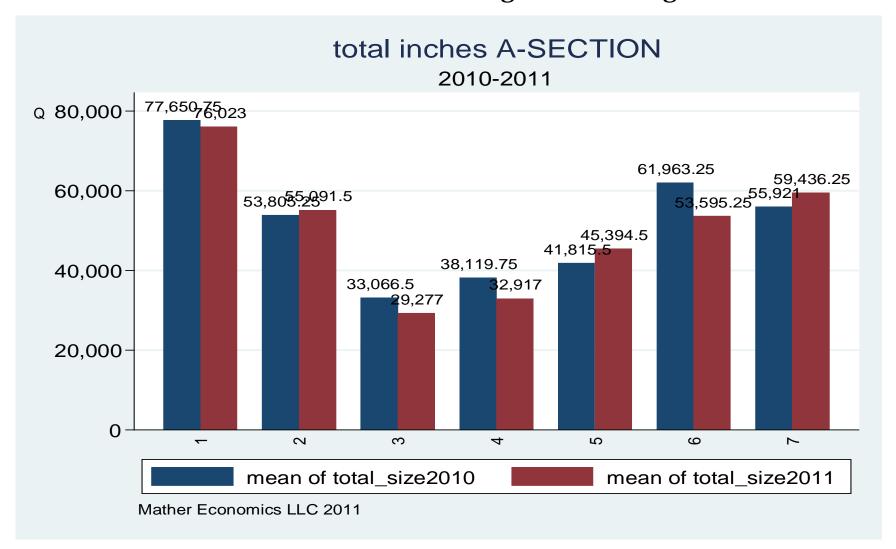


# Sample Publication – Section A Total Revenue YOY: Despite Higher Rates, Total Revenue is Down

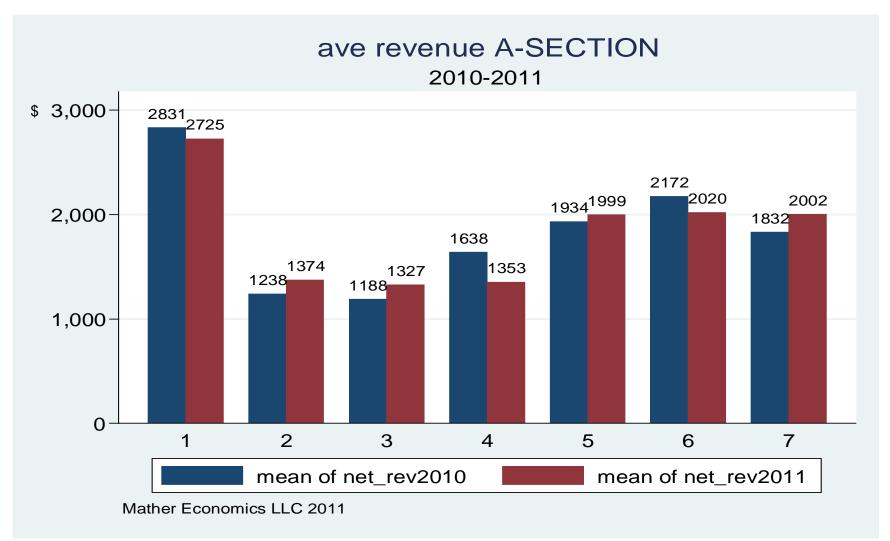




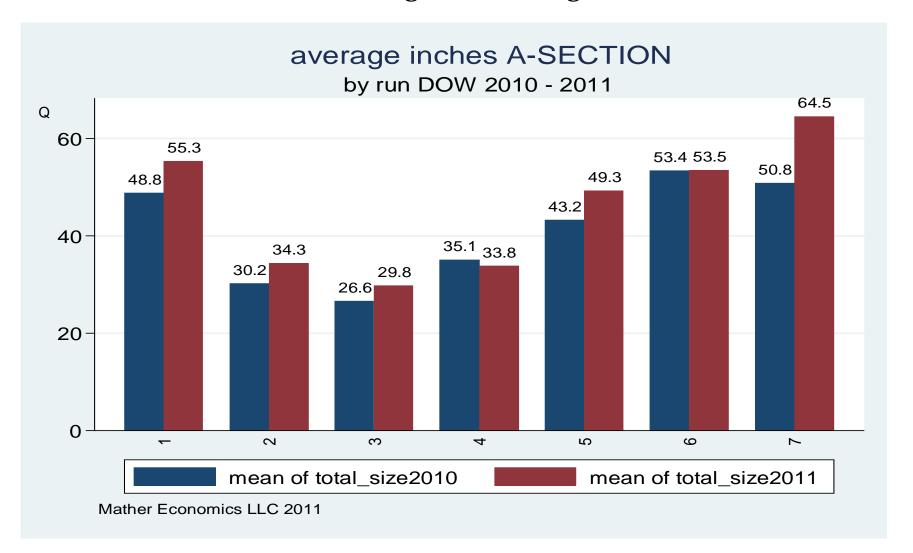
# Sample Publication – Section A Total Inches of Ad Space Sold by DOW: Ads Sold are Larger On Average



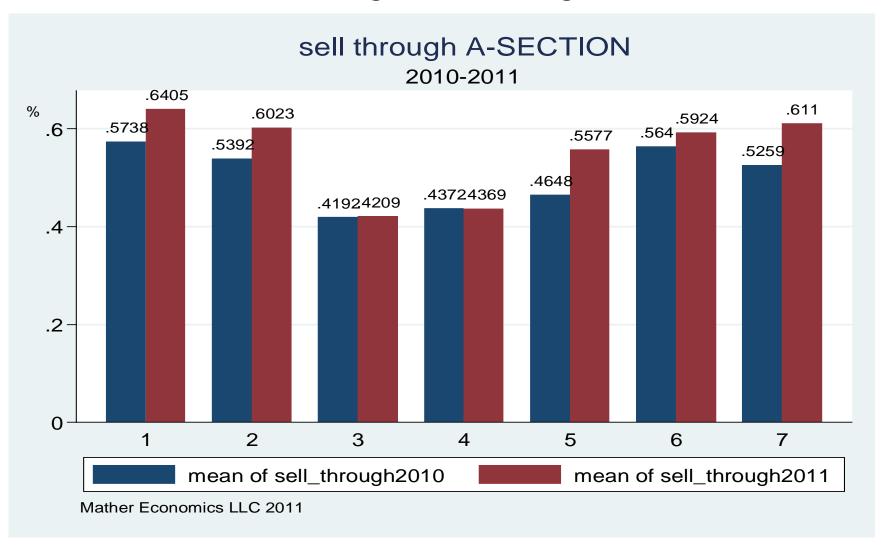




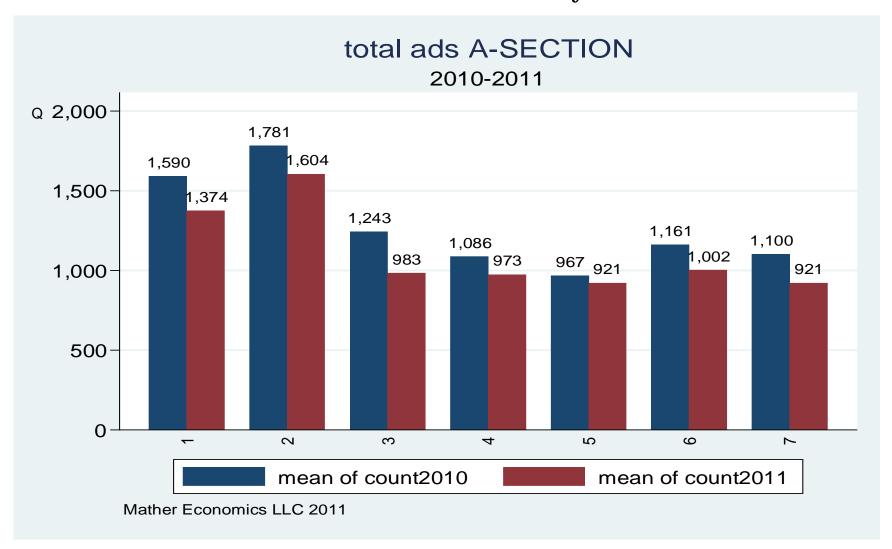
### Sample Publication – Section A Average Ad Size by DOW: 2011 Ads Are Larger On Average



# Sample Publication – Section A Average Sell Through by DOW: 2011 Had Higher Sell Through Rates

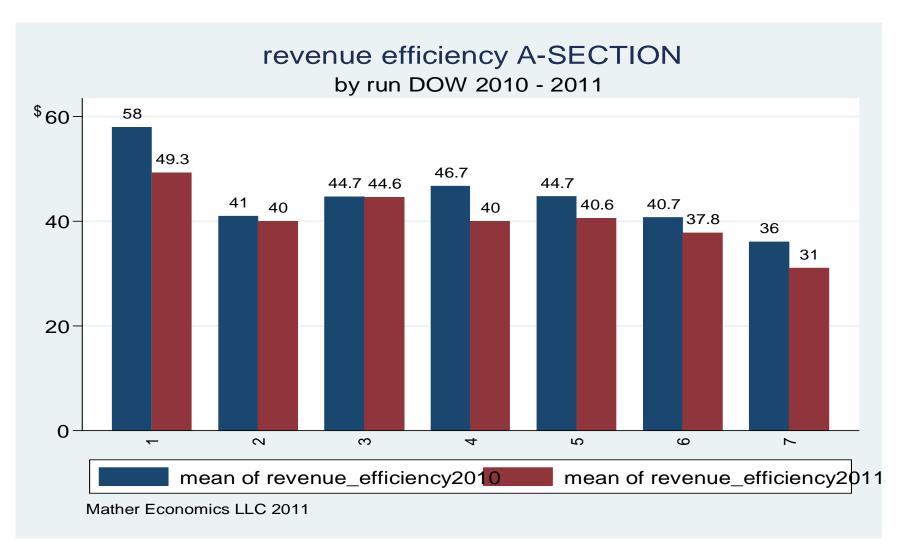


# Sample Publication – Section A Total Ads by DOW: Fewer Number of Ads Per Day in 2011





### Sample Publication – Section A Revenue Efficiency by DOW: Revenue (\$) Per Inch Down in 2011



### **Price Elasticity Measurement (How Does Price Affect Volume)**

- Elasticity = Sensitivity
- Knowledge of Elasticity Enables Better Pricing
- If the sell-through rate is high (remaining inventory low), elasticity will inform how much to increase prices
- Substantial differences exist in price elasticity across advertisers

## **Economic Modeling of Elasticity By Line Of Business**

- "A-SECTION" Sunday Advertisers
- Total ads are predicted variable
- •All figures are relative to a base value (-0.0421)
- •Categories with larger negative (red) values are *more* sensitive to changes in price
- •Positive (blue) values suggest relatively less price elastic categories

elasticity	lob
base	Adult Entertainment
-0.00856	Education
0.00418	Grocery
-0.05 <mark>34</mark>	Local Financial
-0.00828	Local Health & Medica
-0.00619	National Event
0.00289	National/General
-0.015	Non-Profit
-0.026 <mark>3</mark>	Non-Profit Health
0.0222	Political
-0.014	Real Estate Developer
-0.019	Real Estate Realtor
-0.00437	Restaurant
0.035	Retail
-0.206	Telecommunications
-0.031 <mark>3</mark>	Travel & Transportati

- Dynamically adjust premiums for Section, Day of Week, Line of Business, Color, Volume Discounts, Digital Bundles
- "Templatize" the paper to fix inventory by Section by Day of Week
- Use scarcity to your advantage: Reservation system (Advertising Inventory Management)
- Pricing tool prototype example
- Benefits of pricing discipline: Align Sales Incentives with Publication Incentives

### **Advertising Pricing Conclusions**

- Advertising pricing is analogous to other inventory-management pricing optimization opportunities; once inventory "expires", it is worthless
- Price elasticity differs by Line of Business, Sections, Day of Week,
   Volumes; Understanding elasticity critical to pricing success
- Reservation systems enable supply/demand balancing of advertising inventory via pricing process
- Dynamic pricing can yield incremental revenue & operating profits;
   Substantial ROI opportunity

Matt Lindsay, Ph.D.

Mather Economics LLC

43 Woodstock Street

Roswell Historic District

Roswell, Georgia 30075

matt@mathereconomics.com

www.mathereconomics.com

(404) 395-4937 direct

(770) 993-4111 main

(770) 993-4977 facsimile