MATHER ECONOMICS

COVID-19: INSIGHTS AND IMPLICATIONS

mather:

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MANAGING BUSINESS OPERATIONS

During times of crises, media companies face a dilemma driven by their historical brand and reason for being. Common refrains are:

"My journalistic mission is to serve my community, first and foremost"

"I don't want to be perceived as capitalizing from a global emergency"

"Now is not the time to think about business, we need to handle the crisis"

Fulfilling the journalistic mission is critical during this time and its relevance should not be understated. However, during difficult economic conditions, taking proactive and thorough action to ensure long-term business sustainability is even more important than before.

Mather Economics is invested in our clients' success and are committed to supporting our clients. The Great Recession of 2008 informs us that we must prepare, manage the immediate risk, identify opportunity, and act.

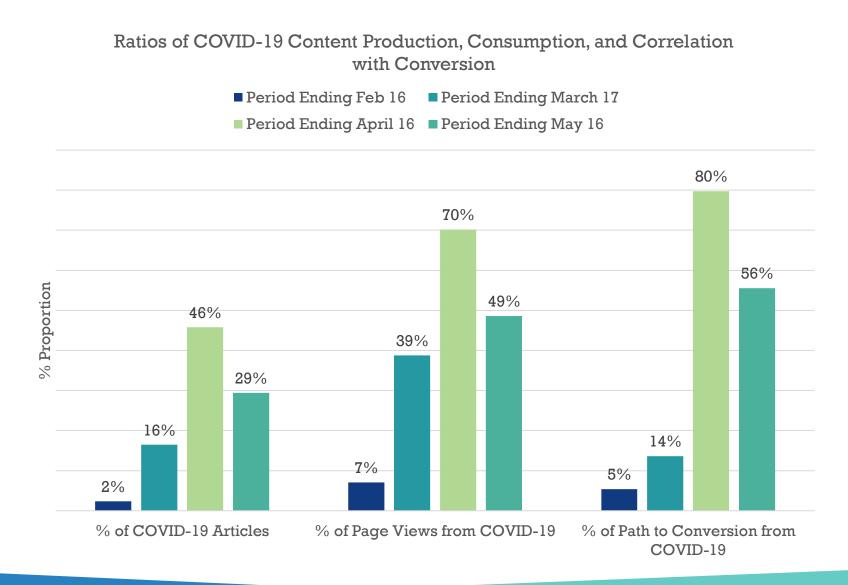
These insights can help guide digital revenue management.

INDUSTRY CONTENT BENCHMARKS

In the most recent 30-day period, explicitly tagged COVID-19 content that appears on the path to conversion has declined to 56% vs. a high of 80% during the April period.

COVID-19 articles produced has also declined to 29% of all articles from a high of 46% during the April period.

As a "new normal" settles in, diverse content will be key to ensure high levels of conversion.



INDUSTRY SUBSCRIPTION BENCHMARKS

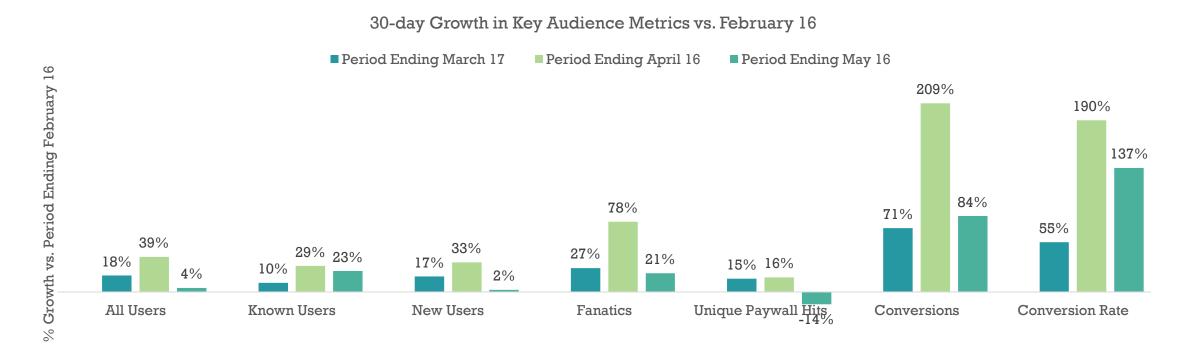
The subscription growth curve has moved beyond its peak and has leveled to comparable performance observed in March.

There continues to be relative growth in subscriptions compared to February.

The summer period is a historically low conversion volume as well, suggesting a return to pre-COVID-19 levels in the coming months.

In addition to the relative decline in conversion volume, Fanatic volume and other top-funnel metrics are beginning to decline.

Known users continues to remain fairly consistent in April and May.



CONSIDERATIONS FOR THE COMING MONTHS

Risk can be summarized in three areas for the latter half of 2020:

- New conversions and conversion rate will likely decline due to shifting narratives, the amortization of expected conversions during 2020 into a short period of time, and the summer season
- Fanatic volume has returned to March levels if the mid-funnel performance also returns to January/February levels, fewer people will be engaged enough to subscribe, further reducing conversion volume
- New subscribers pose a high churn risk as engagement abates

Key focus areas for the summer months will be:

- Top-funnel and mid-funnel tactics: COVID-19 attracted a high number of new users and engaged existing users enough to migrate them to Fanatics. Apply tactics to reach and push users down the funnel
- Refining new subscriber onboarding series' and developing targeted retention and pricing tactics based on content preference and engagement level
- Bottom-funnel tactics can be simplified to keeping a tight meter (or high levels of premium content), experimenting with personalization in the call-to-action, and testing price and its impact on lifetime value

DRIVING ENGAGEMENT ACROSS THE FUNNEL



NEW USERS
MATHER_U2_NEWLAST7D_20200318

HIGH PROPENSITY /
FANATICS / KNOWN
USERS

SUBSCRIBERS

MATHER_C2_COVIDONLY_20200318

MATHER_C2_ COVIDFOLLOWER_ 20200318

MATHER_C2_ COVIDINTEREST_ 20200318

- Target with COVID-19 newsletter sign-ups and breaking news alerts
- Apply a registration wall to capture email in exchange for access/metered articles
- Ensure your value prop and decision is clearly stated on what content is open vs. not open
- Donate call to action

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- Donate call to action

- Target with non-COVID-19 newsletter signups and breaking news alerts
- Apply a registration wall to capture email in exchange for access/metered articles
- Ensure your value prop and decision is clearly stated on what content is open vs. not open
- Donate call to action

- Calibrate content recommendation engines to 80/20 COVID-19 content
- Aggressive calls to action. COVID-19 focused content
- Feature non-COVID-19 content prominently next to COVID-19 content
- Calibrate content recommendation engines to share 50/50 of COVID-19 and non-COVID-19 coverage
- Emphasize journalism being covered during crisis that is not COVID-19
- Use verbiage such as: "our journalists are working hard to cover stories that mattered before, during, and after the pandemic". Or "Did you know that only XX% of our content is about the pandemic?"...etc.

- Auto-signup for COVID-19 newsletters
- Customize Welcome Series email messaging to emphasize COVID-19 coverage
- Prompt user to sign up for breaking COVID-19 news alerts (desktop/mobile
- Prompt users to sign up for COVID-19 and other newsletters based on content preference
- Customize Welcome Series email messaging to emphasize balance of COVID-19 and non-COVID-19 conten
- Prompt user to sign up for breaking COVID-19 news alerts (desktop/mobil

- Prompt users to sign up for non-COVID-19 newsletters
- Apply messaging like "take a break from COVID-19, sign up to get XX content in your inbox"
- Customize Welcome Series email messaging to emphasize non-COVID-19 journalism



CREATIVE IDEAS & CASE STUDIES



HARD REGISTRATION WALL

Apply a hard registration wall on non-breaking COVID content (any coverage that isn't essentially a public service)



HARD PAYWALL

Apply a hard paywall on COVID ONLY users accessing non-COVID content



PARTNERSHIP OFFER

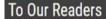
Create an offer in partnership with an online entertainment/other service



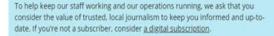
DONATION BUTTON

Create a donation button to ask readers to support journalism



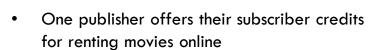


It's hard to come to you and ask for help, but like so many other businesses, we have faced serious financial losses due to a drastic reduction in ad revenue. We are making many sacrifices to keep our readers informed because we believe it is our duty to serve our community through yet another difficult situation. No matter what.



If that's out of reach, please consider a small donation to offset our costs.

Already a subscriber? Log in or Link your account



Another publisher has partnered with a local gym to stream exercise videos



BUSINESS RULE RECOMMENDATIONS

- Basic and breaking news COVID-19 content remains free though counts towards the meter
- Free registration wall on COVID-19 content to gather email addresses
- In-depth coverage should remain behind the paywall
- Newsletter development and promotion (long-term and breaking news)
- Do not disable the paywall completely from your websites other content should be left as-is
- Communicate clearly with your audience about your business rules and decision
- Ask users to donate: sponsor a subscription, donate to a good cause, donate to the newspaper
- Reach out to print subscribers and encourage digital activation; the latest news will be in digital form and doing so will help reduce risks and challenges of home delivery
- Use the influx of new users to your site as an opportunity for top-of-funnel and mid-funnel audience development do not be hesitant to state your editorial decision and value proposition clearly
- For repeat users, encourage them to sample non-COVID-19 content to grow the relationship (via widgets, newsletters, banners, and other calls-to-action)

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